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Female

Representation

In Parliament A

Case Study

From

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In Parliament  
A Case Study  
From**

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Representation

**Why a wave of women  
in politics hasn't  
happened yet | Politics**

**Explained** *Fact check:*

*The Liberal Party's  
female representation in  
parliament* **Women's**

**Representation in**

**Parliament** Female

~~Political Representation~~

~~under Authoritarianism~~

*It's Time For More*

*Women in Politics |*

*Page 4/79*

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*Martina Fitzgerald* | *TE*  
*DxTrinityCollegeDublin*

**Japan lacks female  
representation in**

**Parliament** Inequality  
and Women in Politics

Women's

~~Representation in Indian  
Electoral Politics~~

~~Decode~~ || ~~Factly~~ || How  
many women sit in your  
country's national

parliament? *Gender and*  
*Ethnicity in*

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*Parliamentary  
Representation Why Is  
Female Representation  
In Politics So Low?*

*What happens when  
women win elections  
Gender Equality In  
Politics Emma Watson's  
speech on gender  
equality Jordan Peterson  
Confronts Australian  
Politician on Gender  
Politics and Quotas |  
Qu0026A Why only a*

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*few seats really matter  
in an election | Politics  
Explained Diversity and  
Parliament: how has*

Parliament changed?

Breaking down sexism  
vs. misogyny *We need  
women in politics |*

*Nancy Pelosi ~~The House  
of Reps vs The Senate |  
Politics Explained~~ Why*

*Australia keeps  
changing prime  
ministers | Politics*

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*Explained* **How to**  
**succeed as a woman in**  
**politics** Women and  
Power - Lack of women  
in politics Parliament  
will be appreciated with  
more female  
representation -  
President (English)  
Women in Politics |  
Why Women needs  
more representation in  
Parliament | Women  
Reservation Bill

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Women Representation

in Parliament Britain's

rising female

representation stymied

by remaining barriers

Women and political

representation:

BroadAgenda interview

with Professor Anne

Phillips The fight for

equal representation of

gender clocks eight

years in Parliament The

Representation of

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Women in Israeli  
Politics Female  
**Representation In**  
**Parliament A**

Women in national  
parliaments: Situation as  
of 1st February 2019 :  
The data in the table  
below has been  
compiled by the Inter-  
Parliamentary Union on  
the basis of information  
provided by National  
Parliaments by 1st

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February 2019. 193  
countries are classified  
by descending order of  
the percentage of  
women in the lower or  
single House.

## **Women in Parliaments: World Classification**

The Representation of  
the People Act 1918  
was a milestone piece of  
legislation. It gave

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women over the age of 30 who met certain property qualifications the right to vote at parliamentary elections for the first time. It was closely followed by another key development, the Parliament (Qualification of Women) Act 1918.

**Representation of**

*Page 12/79*

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## **Women in Parliament**

The Parliament and Women pages provide quick links to

Parliament's resources on women's political rights and representation - yesterday and today.

Women in Parliament  
Learn more about the women working at Parliament.

**Parliament and**

*Page 13/79*

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**Women - UK**

**Parliament**

The Representation of the People Act allowed some women over 30 to vote. Although 8.5 million women met this criteria, it only represented 40 per cent of the total population of women in the UK. In the same year the Parliament

(Qualification of

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Women) Act allowed women to be elected as MPs for the first time.

## **Women in Parliament - UK Parliament**

For example, when the rightmost section on the Timeline is selected (which represents the most recent time period) the Countries widget shows countries with the most female

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representation in  
parliament. The results  
look similar to a  
visualization I created of  
the top 10 countries  
with female  
representation in  
parliament previously.

**picking a tool to  
VISUALIZE FEMALE  
REPRESENTATION  
IN ...**

However, it was not

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until 1919 that women were allowed to run for Parliament, and Elizabeth McCombs became the first woman elected to the Parliament in 1933. [140] In the early twentieth-century party leaders--all of them men--were reluctant to allow women rights beyond basic suffrage, but wartime speeded up

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change. Representation

In Parliament A

**Women in government**

**- Wikipedia**

From  
Women who believe a husband is justified in beating his wife when she refuses sex with him  
(%) Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work, female (% of 24 hour day) Women making their own informed

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Female

decisions regarding  
sexual relations,  
contraceptive use and  
reproductive health care  
(% of women age  
15-49)

**Proportion of seats  
held by women in  
national parliaments ...**

Learn more about the  
current state of women's  
representation. Women  
are 51% of the

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population in the United States but make up only 20% of the U.S. Senate, 19% of the U.S. House of Representatives, 24% of statewide offices, 24% of state legislative seats, and 18% of mayors. Women of color are more poorly represented, and Republican women are underrepresented.

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**Women's  
Representation**

These women are elected by a joint committee of the members of the relevant local authority and the members of the executive committee of women's organisations at the relevant level (Art. 76 (2) Rwandan Constitution 2003). 41

Following the 2003

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Female

election, 39 of 80  
deputies were women,  
or 48.75 per cent of the  
Chamber. 42 In short,  
Rwanda now has the  
highest percentage of  
women's representation  
in parliament in the  
world and, moreover,  
the increase has been  
rapid. All in all, given  
the ...

**Effect of Increased**

*Page 22/79*

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**Women's  
Representation in  
Parliament ...**

As the elections gain momentum, female street vendors are also seeking representation in parliament saying they work in an unfavourable environment with no one presenting their issues in parliament.

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## **Female Street Vendors Seek Representation In Parliament**

The representation of Women in the House of Commons of the United Kingdom has been an issue in the politics of the United Kingdom at numerous points in the 20th and 21st centuries. Originally debate centred on whether women should be

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Female

allowed to vote and  
stand for election as  
Members of Parliament.

Case Study

**Women in the House  
of Commons of the  
United Kingdom ...**

Two female Liberal  
MPs, speaking on the  
condition of anonymity,  
said the current culture  
in Parliament was an  
improvement on the past  
but they supported

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additional checks and  
balances to protect ...

In Parliament A

Case Study

**'It affects all**

**Australians': Former  
MP Kate Ellis calls ...**

0:12 Skip to 0 minutes  
and 12 seconds On the  
6th of February, 1918,  
the Representation of  
the People Act received  
royal assent and passed  
into law– an act to  
amend the law with

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Female

respect to parliamentary and local government franchises. That act granted the vote to women for the first time. In this course, we will chart the struggle for women's rights and the vote in particular, from the ...

**The History of  
Women's Rights -  
Online Course -**

*Page 27/79*

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**FutureLearn**

Women party activists  
and gender-related rules  
are the more direct

mechanisms affecting  
women's legislative  
representation. Further,  
New Left values and  
high levels of women  
activists within the party  
both enhance the  
likelihood that gender-  
related candidate rules  
will be implemented.

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Female  
Representation  
**Women's  
Representation in  
Parliament: The Role  
of ...**

Women's representation in the Indian Parliament is well below the global average. In terms of women's participation in governance and in the Parliament, India is ranked 148 globally.

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Only approximately  
13% members of both  
the Houses of  
Parliament are women.  
The world average,  
however, is 20-25%.

**Women  
Representation,  
Reservation Bill In  
India**

As of February 2020,  
220 Members of the  
House of Commons

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(MPs) are women. This is a record high, and 34% of all MPs. 220 were elected at the 2019 General Election, up from 208 at the 2017 General Election, and 191 in 2015.

### **Women in parliament and government**

Indian parliament has a 12% representation by women. Although there

# Acces PDF

## Female

has been a long term bill pending demanding the extension of reservation to 33 per cent, the bill has been pending for a long term. India is followed by Malaysia with 10 per cent reservation. Japan has a 10% participation of women in the parliament.

## **Women**

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**Representation in  
Parliaments in  
AsiaPhnom Penh Post**

“Female nominees have families or other commitments and are going up against men who have clear support of outgoing members of parliament.” Suffragette Group founder Chelsey Potter According to a report released this year by the Electoral

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Commission of South  
Australia, our State  
Parliament has the worst  
female representation in  
the country .

**Suffragette Group is  
fixing South  
Australian  
Parliament's ...**

There are now 220  
female MPs, 12 up from  
the previous parliament  
- making up a third of

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the House Labour is still  
the party with the  
highest number of  
women, despite losing  
15. The Tories have  
gained 20 extra women

The first book-length  
treatment of the political  
representation of  
women in countries with  
parliamentary systems  
based on the

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Westminster model.  
Written by a major international team of authors, this new study features twelve chapters on both new and established parliaments, including Australia, Canada, New Zealand and the United Kingdom. It tests the latest theories about women's political representation within

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Westminster style  
assemblies and is  
organized into three key  
sections that: examine  
the extent to which the  
descriptive  
representation of  
women in the 'old'  
Westminster  
parliaments has  
progressed in recent  
years, and the factors  
which have enhanced or  
impeded development.

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explore the relationship  
between the numbers of  
women elected and the  
substantive

representation of  
women – or the extent  
that women ‘act for’  
women. review the  
recent experiences of  
four ‘new’ Westminster  
parliaments (Northern  
Ireland, Scotland, Wales  
and Nunavut) and  
evaluate the political

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Female

opportunities for women provided by the creation of new institutions. This new comparative study will be of great interest to students and researchers of legislative studies and of gender politics and gender studies.

Master's Thesis from the year 2018 in the subject Gender Studies, grade:

*Page 39/79*

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3.74, language: English,

abstract: What are the factors militating against women's

involvement in the parliament of Lesotho?

Though women are relatively active and win political positions at lower rungs of political offices, in parliament, their involvement is perceived to be small.

This study is anchored

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on Marxist feminism to explain the cause of underrepresentation of women in the

parliament of Lesotho.

Data collected through a questionnaire distributed using simple random sampling demonstrate that socio-economic and cultural factors militate against women's involvement in politics.

Most importantly, two

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factors undermine the representation of women in top political structures. Firstly, poor participation of women during public gatherings where their voices are suppressed makes women lack self-esteem and discourages them from aspiring for leadership positions. Secondly, gender stereotypes perpetuated

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through the courtyard gathering and initiation (lebollo) compel men to see women as minors, unworthy for high political posts. Apart from these, the findings show that women's poor access and control of land undermines their representation in parliament. In addition, the results of the study demonstrate that

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traditional-leadership  
institutions contribute to  
the preeminence of men  
in parliament at the  
expense of women.

Conversely, since  
women are not present  
in the traditional  
institutions like the  
courtyard, they find it  
difficult to be  
represented in  
parliament, especially in  
numbers that reflect

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their demographic strength. In order to bridge the underrepresentation gap between men and women in the parliament, the researcher suggests that the government has to create alternative institutions dedicated to women with the purpose of grooming them and cultivating them for

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leadership. Moreover, it has to reconcile the contradiction between the customary laws and the constitution.

Seven decades after India's independence women members occupy 1 in 10 seats in the Lok Sabha, the lower house of the Indian Parliament. In analysing women's

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limited presence in the Indian Parliament, Performing Representation breaks new ground in scholarship on gender and politics. It explores the possibilities and limits of parliamentary democracy and the participation of women in its institutional performances. This book offers new insights

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Female

into the gendered nature of the performance, aesthetics, and norms of parliamentary life through an examination of electoral data, legislative debates, and life stories of women MPs. The authors avoid both the framing of women MPs either simply as challengers of masculinized institutional politics or

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only as docile actors in a gendered institution.

Making a strong case for taking parliamentary politics seriously in

these times of populism, the book raises critical questions about the politics of difference, claim-making,

representation, and intersectionality and addresses these as part of global feminist

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debates on the  
importance of the  
women's representation  
in political institutions.

From

This updated edition of  
Women in Parliament:

Beyond Numbers

Handbook covers the  
ground of women's  
access to the legislature  
in three steps: It looks  
into the obstacles  
women confront when

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entering Parliament be  
they political, socio-  
economic or ideological  
and psychological. It  
presents solutions to  
overcome these  
obstacles, such as  
changing electoral  
systems and introducing  
quotas, and it details  
strategies for women to  
influence politics once  
they are elected to  
parliament, an

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Female

institution which is traditionally male dominated. The first Women in Parliament: Case Study

Beyond Numbers

handbook was produced as part of IDEA's work on women and political participation in 1998.

Since its release in English in 1998, there has been an ongoing interest and demand for the handbook, and

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responding to the request for the translation of the handbook, IDEA has produced Spanish, French and Indonesian language versions and a Russian overview of the handbook during 2002-2003. Since the first handbook was published, the picture regarding women's political participation

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Representation  
has slowly changed.

Overall the past decade  
In Parliament A  
has seen gradual  
Case Study

From  
progress with regard to  
women's presence in  
national parliaments.

This second edition  
incorporates relevant  
global changes in the  
past years presenting  
new and updated case  
studies.--

Gender serves as a lens

*Page 54/79*

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Representation  
that makes visible  
important issues in the  
field of representation:

Whom do elected

politicians represent?

What is at stake in the  
parliamentary process?

What do we know about  
the interplay between  
parliaments and the  
everyday lives of  
citizens? It is widely  
understood that

women's presence in

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government matters but we need to understand the conditions under which it matters more clearly. Using Sweden as a case study, a country where the number of women elected to the national parliament has steadily risen since the 1970s, Lena Wängnerud presents a novel approach on which

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characteristics inside a parliament help translate physical representation into substantive

representation for women. Using three guiding principles: (i) the implementation of equal opportunities for women and men to influence internal parliamentary working procedures; (ii) the creation of room for

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Female

women's interests and concerns on the political agenda; and (iii) the production of gender-sensitive legislation, Wängnerud shows what are the necessary conditions for women's needs, interests, and concerns to be adequately integrated into parliamentary processes. The Principles of Gender-

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Female

Sensitive Parliaments  
book adds fuel to all  
these classical debates  
within the field of  
political representation  
and will bring attention  
to a wider audience on  
why electing women  
matters.

Although the  
international press  
closely chronicled the  
dismantling of South

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Africa's apartheid policies, it paid little attention to the unique role women from a variety of political parties played in establishing the new government. Utilizing interviews, participant observation, and archival research, *Women in the South African Parliament* tells an inspiring story of

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liberation, showing how these women achieved electoral success, learned to work with lifelong enemies, and began to transform Parliament by creating more space for women's voices during a critical time in the life of their democracy. Arguing from her detailed analysis of the strategies and political tactics used

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by these South African women, both individually and collectively, Hannah Britton contends that, contrary claims in earlier studies of the developing world, mobilization by women prior to a transition to democracy can lead to gains after the transition--including improvements in

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constitutional mandates, party politics, and representation. At the same time, Britton demonstrates that not even national leadership can ensure power for all women and that many who were elected to South Africa's first democratic parliament declined to run again, feeling they could have a greater impact

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working in their own  
communities.

In Parliament A

Case Study

From

This is the first world-wide, comparative study of the controversial new trends of gender quotas now emerging in global politics, presenting a comprehensive overview of changes in women's parliamentary representation across the world. This is important

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Representation  
In Parliament A  
Case Study  
From

reading for all those  
working to increase  
women's influence in  
politics, because it  
scrutinizes under what  
circumstances gender  
quotas do increase  
women's representation  
– and why they  
sometimes fail. These  
distinguished  
international scholars  
also show how gender  
balance in politics has

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Representation  
In Parliament A  
Case Study  
From  
become important to a nation's international image and why quotas are being introduced in many post-conflict countries. They present key case studies of Afghanistan, Iraq, Argentina, Sweden, South Africa, Belgium, covering almost all major regions of the world: Latin America, Africa, the Arab world,

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South Asia, the Balkans,  
The Nordic countries  
and Europe, New  
Zealand, Australia and  
the USA - and Rwanda,  
which in 2003  
unexpectedly surpassed  
Sweden as the number  
one country in the world  
in terms of women's  
parliamentary  
representation. Using a  
comparative  
perspective, this book

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contains analyses of the discursive controversies around quotas; it gives an overview over

various types of quotas in use from candidate quotas to reserved seat systems, and it throws light over the troublesome

implementation process.

When do gender quotas lead to actual increase in the number of women

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parliament? When are quotas merely a symbolic gesture? What does it imply to be elected as a 'quota woman'? Tackling these and many more key questions, this is a major new contribution to the field. Making an important contribution to our knowledge of gender politics worldwide, this book

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will be of interest to  
NGOs, students and  
scholars of democracy,  
policy-making,  
comparative politics and  
gender studies.

Gender serves as a lens  
that makes visible  
important issues in the  
field of representation:  
Whom do elected  
politicians represent?  
What is at stake in the

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parliamentary process?

What do we know about  
the interplay between  
parliaments and the

everyday lives of

citizens? It is widely  
understood that

women's presence in  
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we need to understand  
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which it matters more  
clearly. Using Sweden

as a case study, a

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country where the number of women elected to the national parliament has steadily risen since the 1970s, Lena Wängnerud presents a novel approach on which characteristics inside a parliament help translate physical representation into substantive representation for women. Using three

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guiding principles: (i) the implementation of equal opportunities for women and men to influence internal parliamentary working procedures; (ii) the creation of room for women's interests and concerns on the political agenda; and (iii) the production of gender-sensitive legislation, Wängnerud shows what

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Principles of Gender-  
Sensitive Parliaments  
book adds fuel to all  
these classical debates  
within the field of  
political representation  
and will bring attention

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to a wider audience on  
why electing women  
matters.

Case Study

The representation of  
women in parliament is  
a subject of extensive  
research and a focus for  
political action in the  
last decade. The wide  
variation in women's  
parliamentary presence  
contradicts the  
expectation that

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established or

consolidated

democracies are more

supportive of the

presence of women in

political life than

emerging democracies.

This volume explains

this variation through a

series of closely

investigated case studies

from the post-

Communist transition

democracies of Eastern

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Europe and emerging democracies in Asia and the Middle East to the long-established liberal democratic states. The volume examines the history of women's legislative involvement, clearly addressing the issue of equal opportunities for women in political life on a cross-national basis. It also identifies

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innovative solutions to redress the power-sharing balance between women and men.

Offering a unique comparative perspective, *Sharing Power* will appeal to students and scholars of politics, women's studies, history and legislative studies.

This book explains the

*Page 78/79*

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high level of current  
concern for the under-  
representation of  
women in politics.

From

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